

25, WILTON PLACE.

S.W.

May 7/77

My dear Gray

784 Grays.

Your enclosed plant is evidently a *Lachnostoma* and (as far as I can tell without having seen the type) is the *Chamaea nummularia* DCN

As to what species de Candolle has we have unfortunately no record. It no longer stands amongst uncertain Convolvulaceae and I do not recollect it. If we had a tracing of it we might find it out.

Observe the anthers have no membra or the anther tips the angles of the stigmas project between them and the pollen masses are turned inward (so little downward) which are the characteristics of Gonolobaceae and the corona is attached near this to the gynostegium near to the corolla which puts it into Lachnostomae.

Yours truly George Bentham
I. S. does not come out till June

'synopsis of species etc.' the wide sense of the term - of their respective ranges in Europe - the forms they assume in the different parts of the region of the areas, in which they multiply and vary and combine with others, and of those in which they remain more or less isolated and comparatively rare - a general comparison of the different partial floras - the Western - the Mediterranean - the south-eastern - the alpine etc., and many other probably far more important in instructing us in the natural history of vegetable life than the minute description of hairs and prickles, of the forms of leaves, &c. to which some local botanists now give so much value and which induce others to look down upon systematic work with utter contempt.

In extra-European Flora there is still much to be done of true research value. The Indian Flora is I do -

25. WILTON PLACE.
London
S.W.
Nov 19 /77

My dear Gray

I ought to have written to you immediately on Foster's return to acknowledge the receipt of the £ 8.3.6 which he duly remitted to me from you - but I have been so completely absorbed in the *Flora Australiana*, now coming to a close that I have written no letters for some time. This work has been the labour of the last fifteen years and at times I have felt that at my age the chances were that I should leave it unfinished - and now that the greater

part of the seventh and last volume is
printed off I feel quite nervous about
getting it finished - I have still only a
few of the genera of ferns to go through
and then I am very much affected
by Baker - With the volume will
readily be out by Christmas.

Wester returned much beatified
by his trip and he speaks much of
the very great advantage he derived
from your unweared exertions
in facilitating his seeing everything
that could be useful and agreeable
to him - I was very glad to hear
that Mr Gray bore so well the
fatigues of the expedition showing that
he must be still in the enjoyment
of that vigorous body and mind

which she so really deserves and merits
such good use of - It is also very
gratifying to know that you are really
advancing in the great work the
completion of which is so much wanted
the flora of North America

The community of Botanists has
had no editor within the last
twelve months and in Systematic Botany
there are very few ready to replace
them and yet notwithstanding the
disfavour thrown upon the branch
of the science there is still much to
be done. We want much a really
comprehensive flora of Europe - not
a detailed description of minute
distinguishing 300 species of Rubus fraterculus
or 100 of D. laevigata but a general

poorly progressing. The tropical African Flora has some chance of being completed before the first volume has become quite obsolete through the large additions almost daily made to the materials available. The Cape Flora is however at a complete stand still. For the North American Flora we rely upon you. The West Indian wants rewriting on a more comprehensive plan than Grisebach's. The Central American is being prepared for it. Salvin's work has I do not as yet understand in what shape it will appear. The magnificent Brazilian Flora is too cumbersome and too unequal in its parts to be really useful to the general botanist as would be a small Synopsis by one or two authors. Our much lamented friend Biddle's Chloris Andina remains unexecuted and we want much a general Flora of Pacific South America. The

French talk of a series of *Hist. Cétoineas*
^{in other countries they have species of their}
Flora - Cayenne, New Caledonia
Madagascar etc in imitation of the
Cétoinean Flora planned by Dr William
Hodder - but they talk about and
begin a great deal and finish but little.

The printing of the first volume
of de Candolle's Monographs is I
understand far advanced containing
amongst others de Candolle's *Milaceæ*
Casuarinæ de Candolle's *Melastomæ* Mortier
Pithecellobiæ etc. Munro is steadily at
work at Gramineæ for the same
publication but does not have them
ready for the first volume. Several
other monographs are in hand I hear
for subsequent volumes. I wish some
botanist with a clear methodus mind
would undertake the *Lycopodiæ*. Socotra,
is I believe to be depended upon for

accuracy but his long descriptions are
uncorrected and limited to species in
the Berlin herbarium and therefore of
little use to the general botanist

Are there any hopes of your coming
over on a visit here with Mr Gray
I am getting very old and it would be a
great comfort to me to shake hands again
with you both before I die

Yours ever sincerely

George Bentham